GENERAL CONSTRUCTION

Wylex MCBs are of the thermal-magnetic current limiting type. MCBs have an easy to operate handle with a trip-free toggle mechanism – so even when the handle is held in the 'on' position the MCB is free to trip.

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE CONSIDERATIONS

Wylex MCBs are calibrated to meet the requirements of BS EN 60898, 30°C Ref Calibration Temperature.

At other temperatures the following rating factors should be used:

At 60°C 0.9 At 20°C 1.0 At 0°C 1.1

Adjacent thermal-magnetic MCBs should not be continuously loaded at or approaching their nominal rated currents when mounted in enclosures. It is good engineering practice to apply generous derating factors or make provision for adequate free air between devices. In these situations, and in common with other manufacturers, we recommend a 66% diversity factor is applied to the MCB nominal rated current where it is intended to load the MCBs continuously (in excess of 1 hour).

METHOD OF OPERATION

1 Moderate overload conditions

Detection of moderate overload conditions is achieved by the use of a thermo-metal element which deflects in response to the current passing through it. The thermo-metal element moves against the trip bar releasing the trip mechanism.

2 Short circuit conditions

When the current flowing through the MCB reaches a predetermined level, the solenoid directly pulls in the plunger which forcibly separates the contacts and simultaneously releases the trip mechanism.

3 Establishment of arc between fixed and moving contacts As the moving contact moves away from the fixed contact, an arc is established. The arc runs along the arc runner to the arc chamber where it is split up between the plates and extinguished. The low inertia and consequent high speed of the moving contact has a limiting effect on the flow of fault current. The rapid development of the arc, together with its accelerated extinction in the arc chamber, BS EN 60898-2 gives a typical operating time of 3.5-5 milliseconds for a type B curve MCB.

CURRENT LIMITING ACTION

The high speed current limiting action ensures that the MCB operates before the full prospective fault current is allowed to develop. Under fault conditions, damage can be sustained to the installation and associated equipment due to the amount of energy that passes before the current is completely interrupted. The total energy let-through depends on the value of current and the time for which it flows, and is denoted by the symbol l²t. The high speed current limiting action of MCBs ensures that the energy let-through and any subsequent damage is minimised. This reduced energy let-through assists greatly with both back-up and discrimination considerations.

CURRENT LIMITING EFFECT





BACK-UP PROTECTION

Back-up protection is required only if the prospective short circuit current at the point of installation exceeds the breaking capacity of the MCB. When providing back-up protection consideration must be given to discrimination between the MCB and fuse.

DISCRIMINATION

It is desirable that the protective device nearest the fault should operate first. The low energy let through of modern MCBs provides better discrimination with HRC fuse back-up than is given by earlier types of MCBs.



NHX, NSB AND PSB DISTRIBUTION BOARD MCBs

Standards	BSEN 60898-2:200
Rated Voltage	230/400 Volts
Tripping characteristics	Type B, C and D
Short circuit rating	6kA and 10kA
Reference calibration temperature	30°C
outgoing cable	0.75 to 25mm ²

NHXSBS, NSBS & PSBS RCBO (COMBINED MCB/RCD)

Standards	BSEN 61009-2:1995 BSEN 61009-1:2004	
Rated Voltage	230 Volts -1 2004	
SP or SP with switched neutral		
Tripping characteristics	NSBS=B,C PSBS=C	
Short circuit rating	6kA and 10kA	
Reference calibration		
temperature	30°C	
Rated residual operating		
current	30mA	
Single module	Туре А	
Two module	Туре АС	
Terminal capacity - outgoing cable	0.5 to 16mm ²	
Unique live side busbar combi-terminal allows connection of cable up to 25mm ²		

OPERATING TIME IN SECONDS

Maximum neutral cable size 25mm²

CONSUMER UNIT MCBs

Standards Rated voltage (Tripping charac Short circuit ra Reference calib Terminal capaci	single pole) teristics ting ration temperature ity – outgoing cable	BS EN 60898-2:2006 240V Type B,C 6kA 30°C 0.75 to 25mm ²
CAT REF	C CURVE	RATING
NHXB06	NHXC06	6A
NHXB10	NHXC10	10A
NHXB16	NHXC16	16A
NHXB20	NHXC20	20A
NHXB32	NHXC32	32A
NHXB40	NHXC40	40A
NHXB50	NHXC50	50A









SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT AS A MULTIPLE OF RATED CURRENT